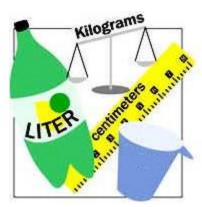
1:6 Measurement in Biology

INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF MEASUREMENT

(SI): universal system of measurement and symbols used by scientists worldwide

SI (metric system) is based on the number 10 and multiples of 10 and has very few basic units.



| <u>SI UNIT</u> | abbreviation | MEASURES |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| Meter | m | length |
| Gram | g | mass |
| Liter | L | liquid volume |
| Cubic centimet | er cm3 | solid volume |
| Second | Sec | time |
| Celsius degree | °C | temperature |
| - | | |
| | | |
| <u>SI PREFIX</u> | abbreviation | MULTIPLIES |
| <u>SI PREFIX</u> Kilo | <u>abbreviation</u> k | MULTIPLIES 1,000 |
| | _ | |
| Kilo | k | 1,000 |
| Kilo Hecto | k h | 1,000 100 |
| Kilo Hecto Deka | k h da | 1,000 100 10 |

- 1 kilogram (kg) = 1000 grams
- 1 hectogram (hg)= 100 grams
- 1 decagram (dag)= 10 grams
- 1 gram (g)= 1 gram
- 1 decigram (dg)=0.1 gram
- 1 centigram (cg)=0.01 gram
- 1 milligram (mg)= 0.001 gram

